



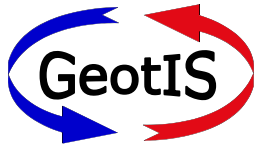
Workshop on the Danube Region Geothermal Concept (DanReGeotherm)

*Budapest, 28 November 2013
Geological and Geophysical Institute of Hungary*

Country Update: Germany

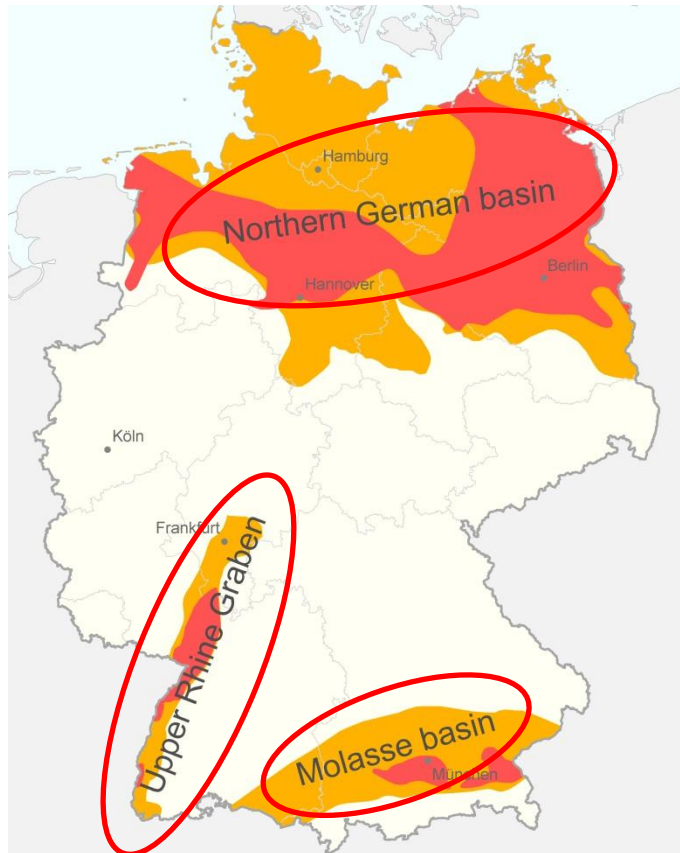
Dr Johannes Birner
Office Manager
Geothermie Neubrandenburg GmbH (GTN)

Main Deep Geothermal Reservoirs



Geothermal Information System for Germany

www.geotis.de



North German basin

Middle Buntsandstein
Rotliegend sandstone
Lower Cretaceous sandstone
Dogger sandstone
Keuper sandstone

Upper rhine graben

Upper Muschelkalk (limestone)
Middle Buntsandstein (sandstone)

Molasse basin

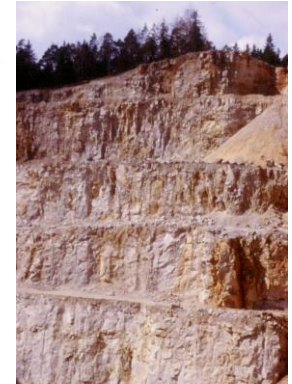
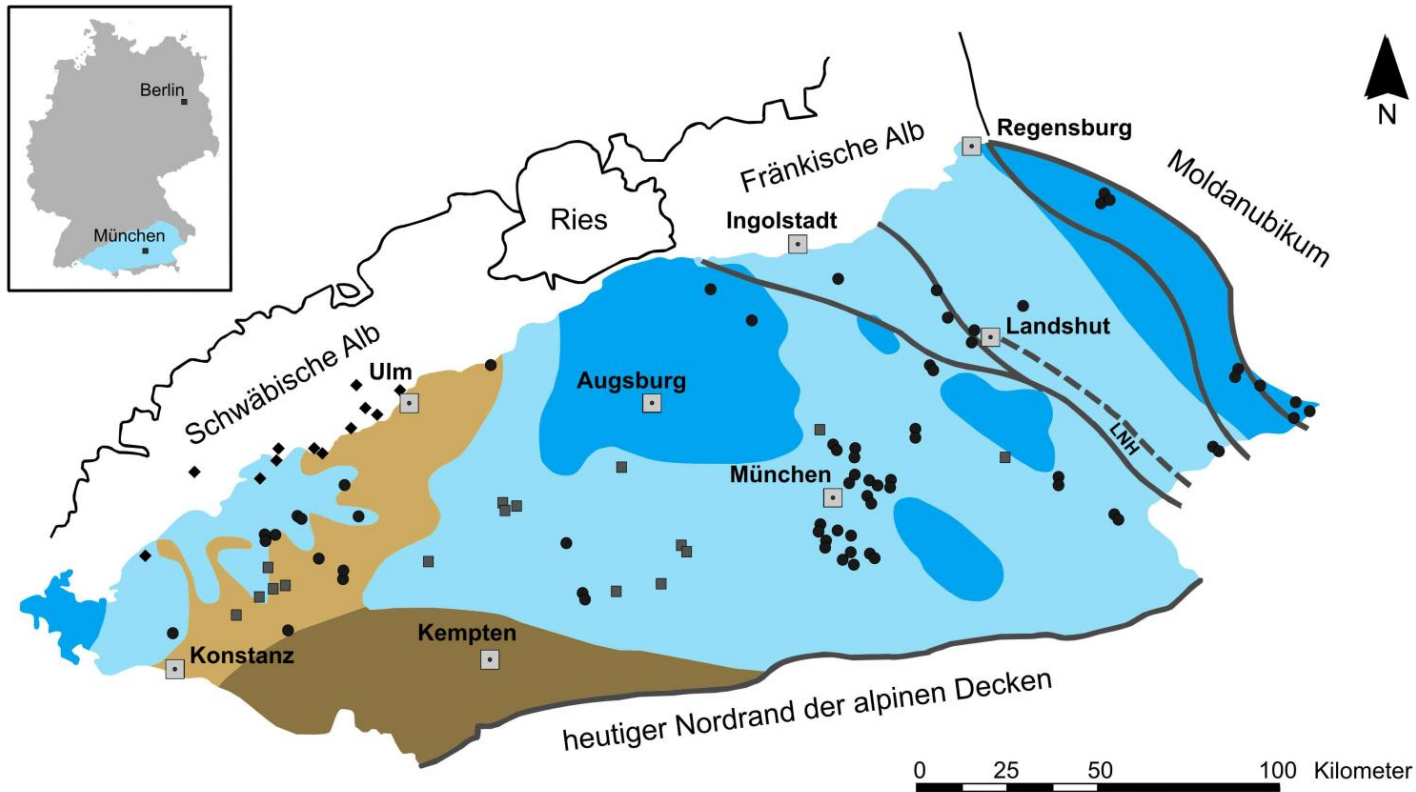
Upper Jurassic limestone

Reservoir temperature

60–100 °C

>100 °C

Jurassic Limestone Reservoir



Dolomite
Bernhof



Limestone
Ittling

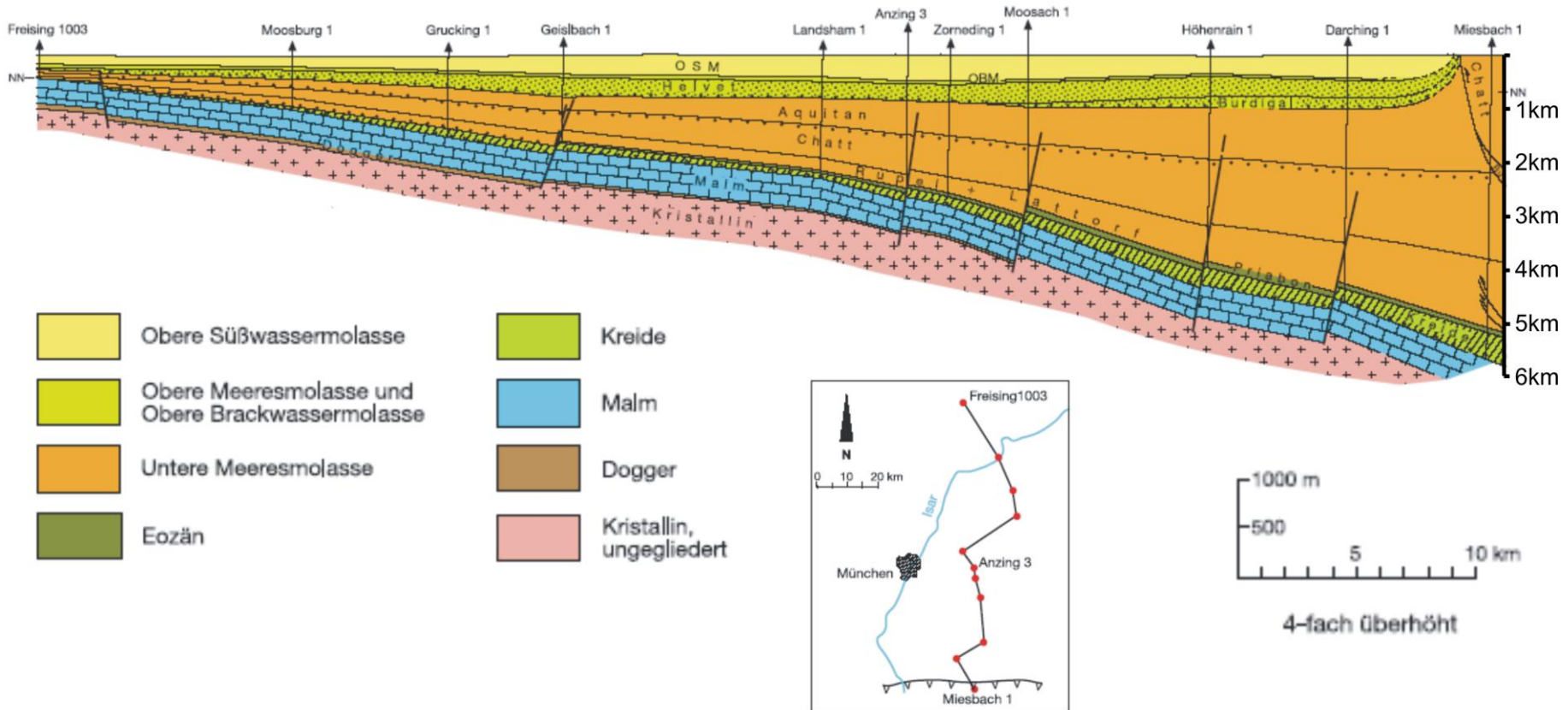
Faziesverteilung Malm δ 1+2 (Mittel-Kimmeridge, unterer Teil) nach MEYER & SCHMIDT-KALER (1996)

- | | | |
|---|---|--|
| Riff-Massenfazies | Schwäbisches Mergelbecken | Störung |
| Bank-Fazies | Übergang ins Helvetische Becken | östlicher Rand des LNH
Landshut-Neuöttinger Hoch |

(Birner et al. 2012)

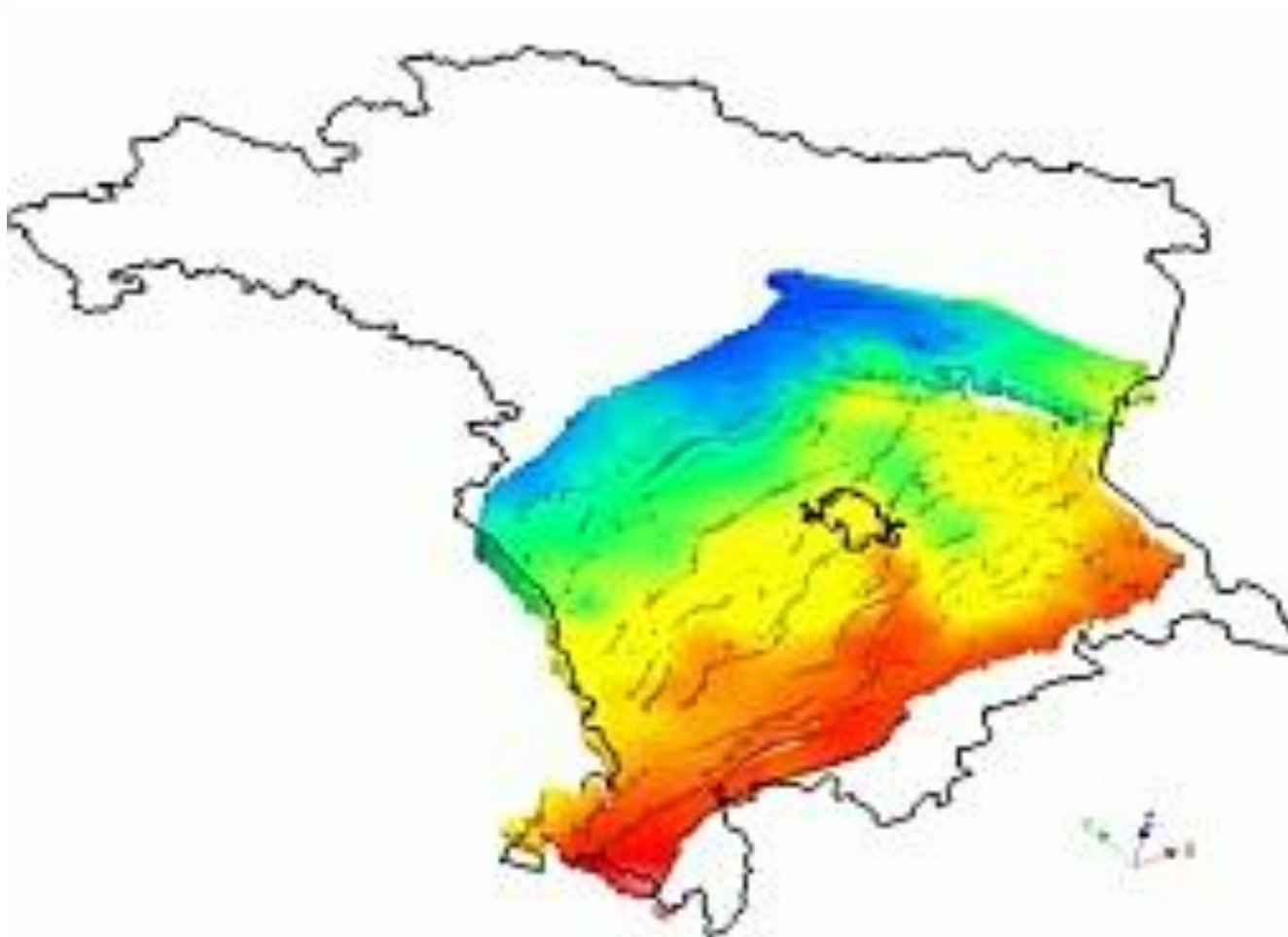
Molasse Basin – Jurassic Limestone

N-S Cross section



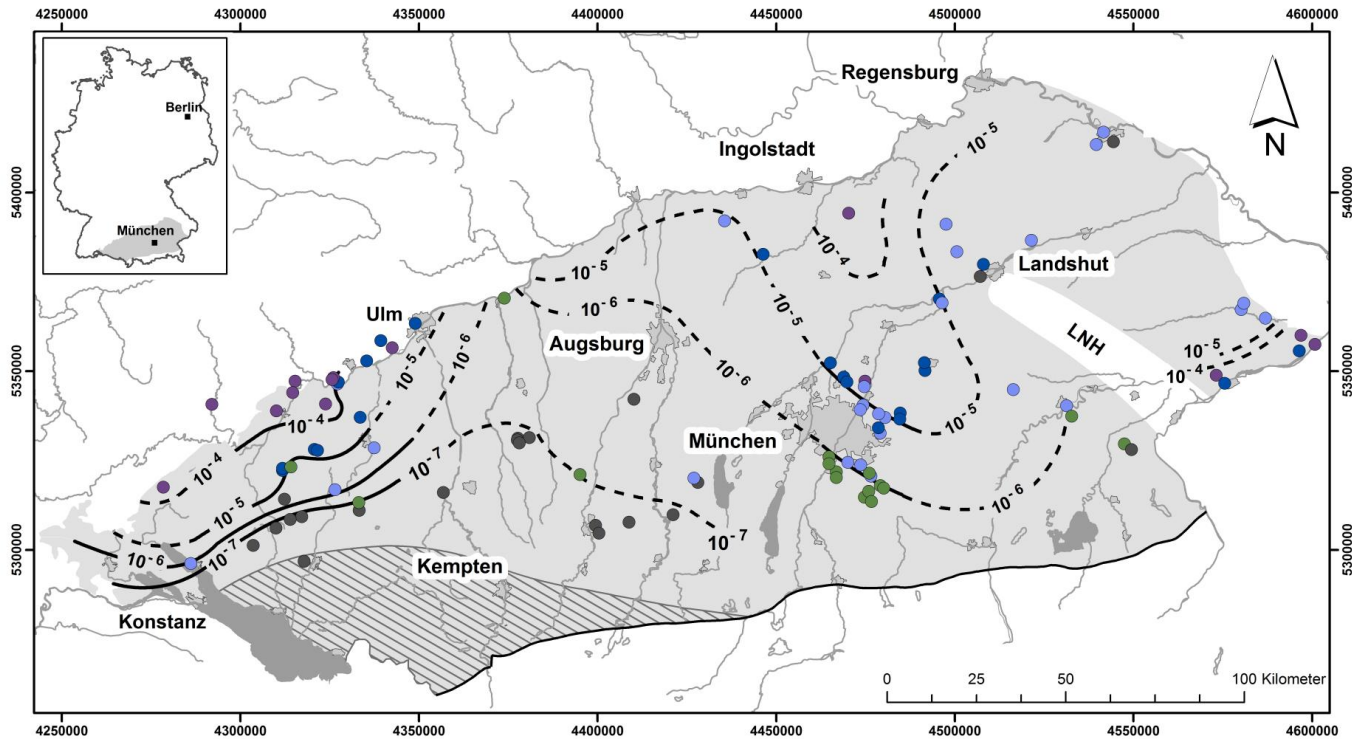
modified after
Lemcke (1988)

Jurassic Limestone Reservoir Temperatures



LIAG (2011)

Jurassic Limestone Permeability



Legende

Gebirgsdurchlässigkeit T/H [m/s] aus Bohrlochinformationen

GW-Leiter
 10^{-4} bis 10^{-3}
 10^{-5} bis 10^{-4}
 10^{-6} bis 10^{-5}

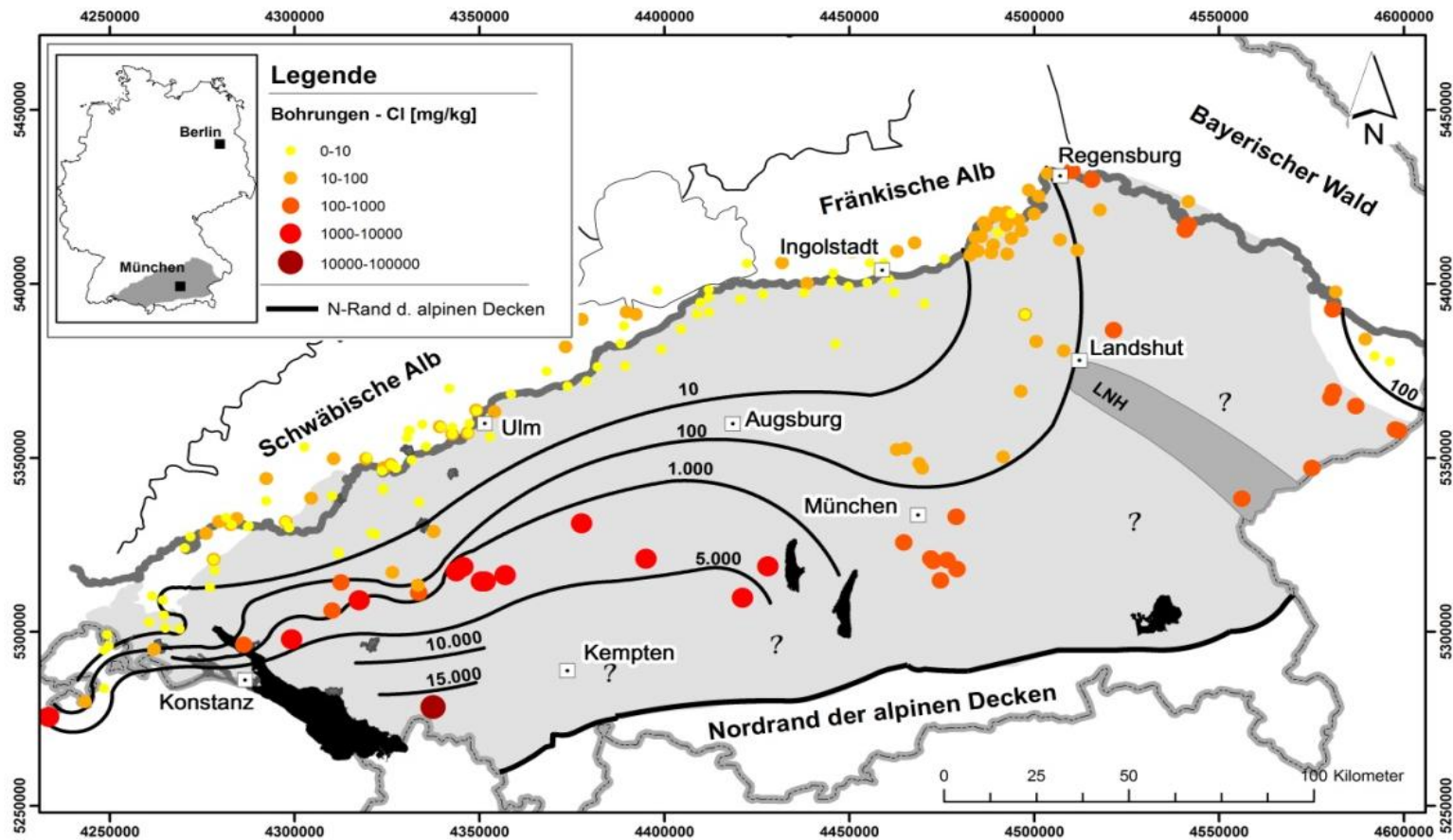
GW-Geringleiter
 10^{-7} bis 10^{-6}
 10^{-11} bis 10^{-7}
 T/H bezogen auf
 Reservoirtemperatur

Verbreitung des Malmaquifers im süddeutschen Molassebecken
 Verbreitung der sehr schwach durchlässigen Helvetischen Fazies nach Meyer & Schmidt-Kaler (1996)
 Linie gleicher Gebirgsdurchlässigkeit [m/s]
 --- Linie gleicher Gebirgsdurchlässigkeit [m/s] (vermutet)

Siedlungsfläche
 Seefläche
 Fließgewässer
 Nordrand der alpinen Decken

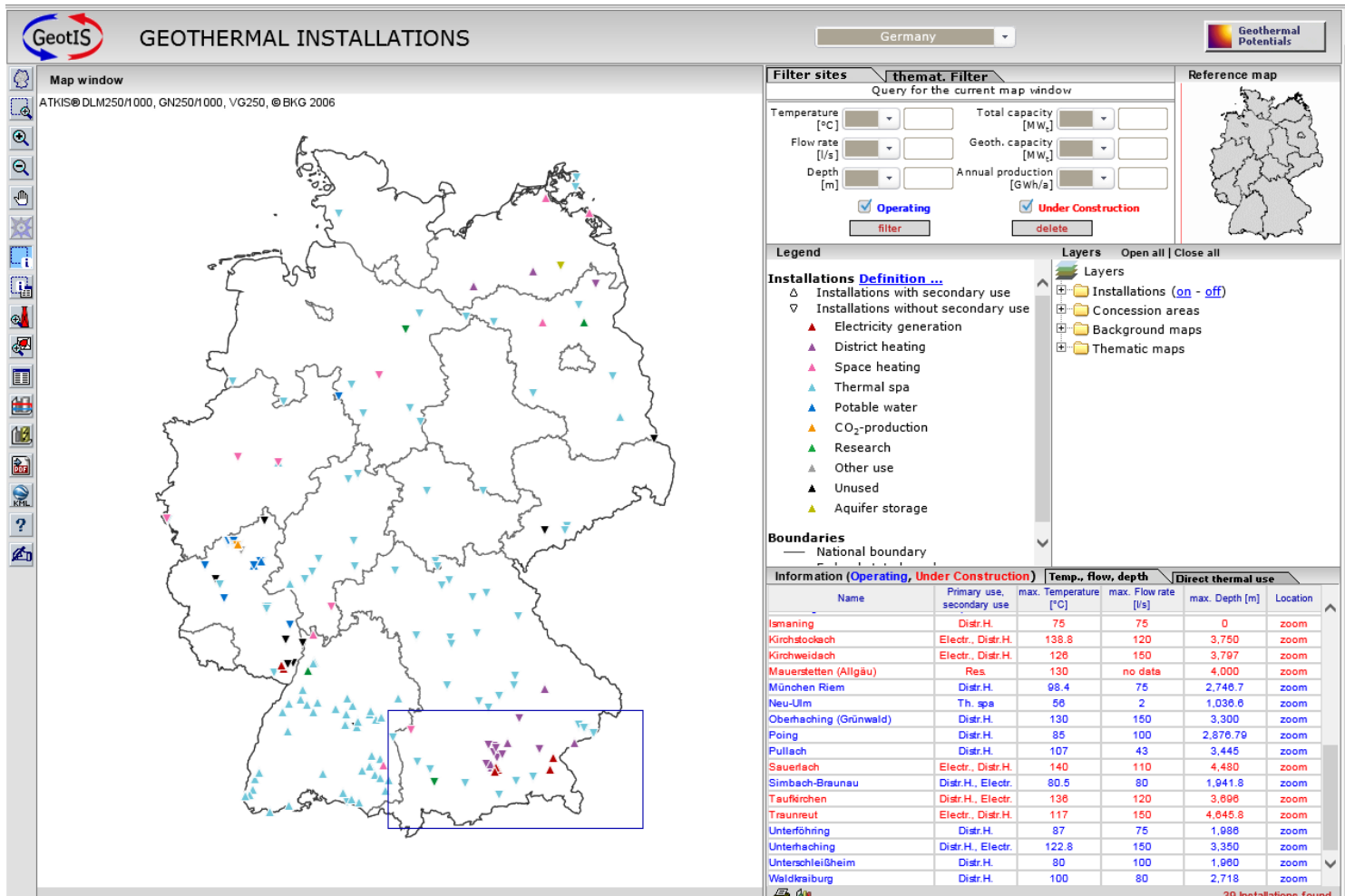
(Birner et al. 2012)

Jurassic Limestone Groundwater Salinity




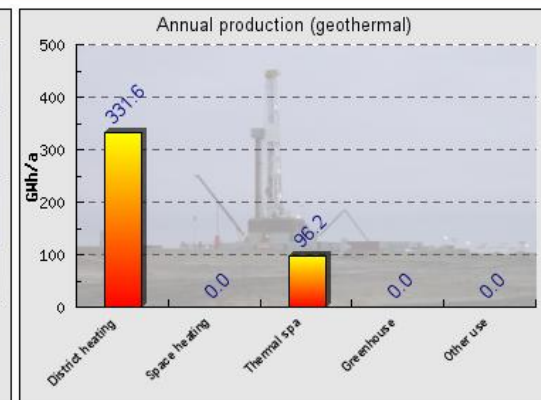
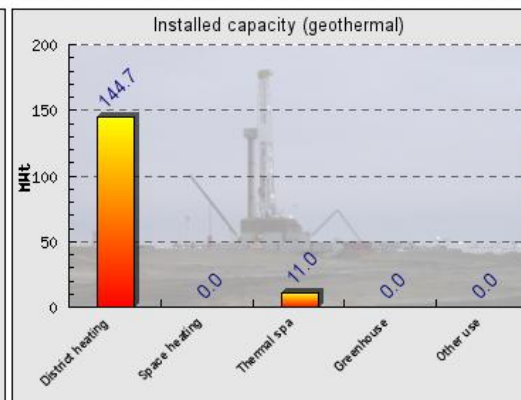
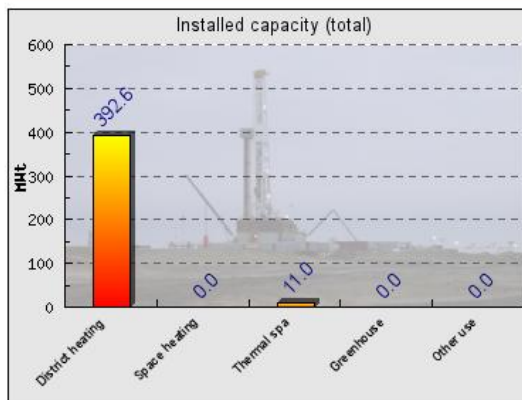
Stober, I., Wolfgramm, M., Birner, J. (2013) in prep.

Main types of current utilization of geothermal energy



Main types of current utilization of geothermal energy

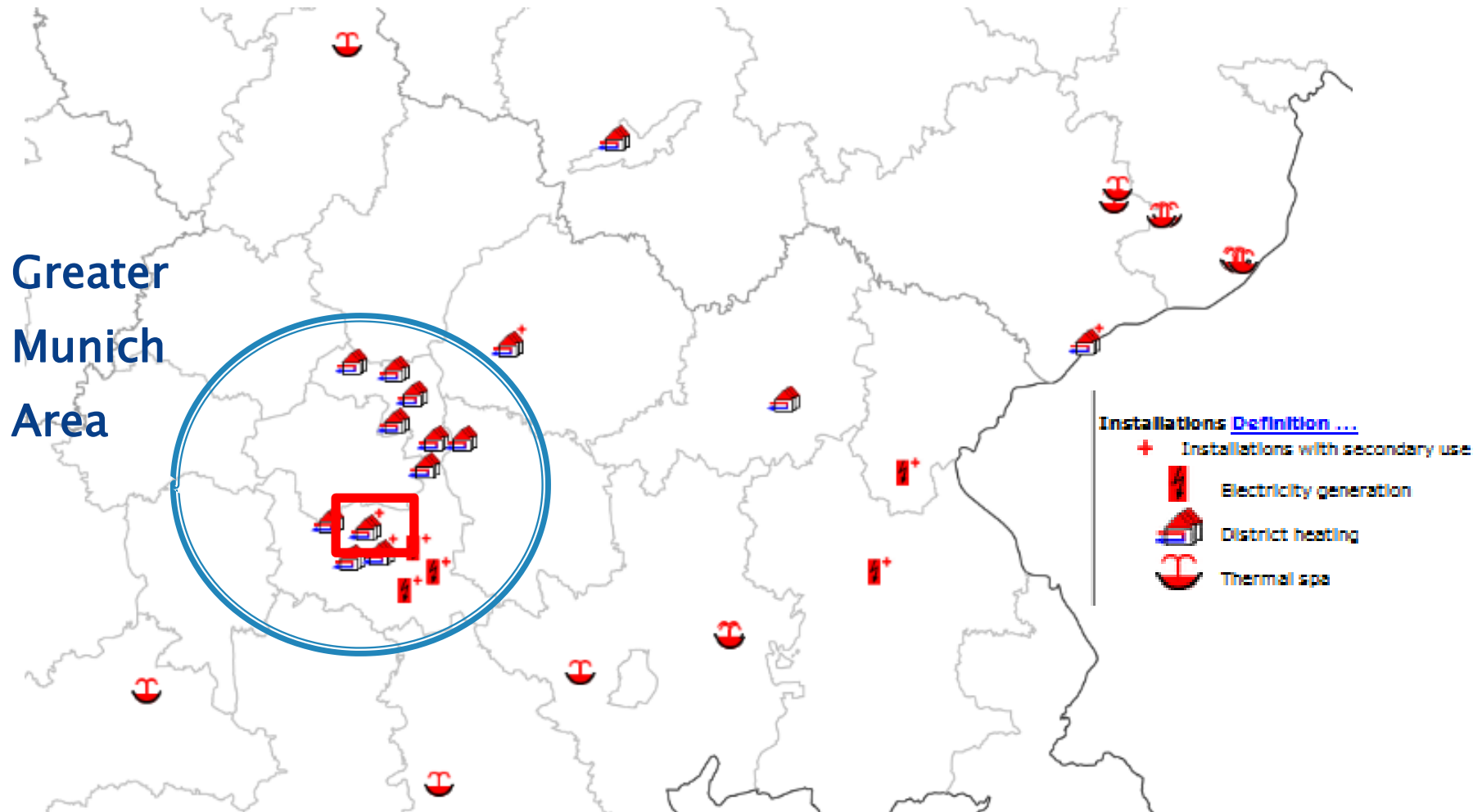
<div>  Direct use from measured and calculated values </div>			
Primary use*	Installed capacity total	Installed capacity geothermal**	Annual production geothermal
District heating	392.6 MWt	144.6 MWt	331.6 GWh/a
Space heating	-	-	-
Thermal spa	11.0 MWt	11.0 MWt	96.2 GWh/a
Greenhouse	-	-	-
Other use	-	-	-
Sum	403.5 MWt	155.6 MWt	427.9 GWh/a



Electricity:


Unterhaching (3.2 MWel), Simbach–Braunau (0.2 MWel), Taufkirchen (4.3 MWel u.c.), Kirchweidach (6.7 MWel u.c.), Traunreuth (3.5 MWel u.c.), Dürrenhaar (5.5 MWel u.c.), Sauerlach (5.1 MWel u.c.)

Main types of current utilization of geothermal energy



Main types of current utilization of geothermal energy

- Information on each individual site:

<div> www.geotis.de</div>			Geothermal
INSTALLATION			
Production well	State	Easting	
Unterhaching	Bavaria	3,693,695 m	
DIRECT USE (Definitions ...)			
Installed total capacity	Installed geothermal capacity		
47 MWt	37 MWt		
POWER GENERATION			
Installed capacity	Annual production		
3.36 MWe	7.59 GWh/a		
USE (Definitions ...)			
Primary use	Secondary use		
District heating	Electricity generation		
TEMPERATURE			
Temperature (reservoir)	Temperature (wellhead)		
123.7 °C	123.3 °C		

Main types of current utilization of geothermal energy

➤ Information on each individual site:

FLOW RATE		
Max.		Operating
150 l/s		120 l/s
CONCEPT OF DEVELOPMENT, MINING LAW and CONCESSION AREA NAME (Definitions ...)		
Concept of development	Mining law	Concession area name
Doublet	Existent authorized area	Unterhaching
AQUIFER / HORIZON		
Stratigraphy		Petrography
Malm		no data
INFLOW depth		
Inflow		
3,000 to 3,350, Total depth 3,350 m		
Further Information		
Remarks (German only)		Data sources / Publications
In Betrieb seit 2009; Kallina-Anlage zur Stromerzeugung.		Homepage geothermie-unterhaching.de ; Data
Further Information		
http://www.geothermie-unterhaching.de		
Responsible geological survey		
Bayerisches Geologisches Landesamt		

Data Policy

- ▶ Geothermal Information System for Germany (GeoTIS) operated by the LIAG (Leibniz Institute for Applied Geophysics) (www.geotis.de)
- ▶ Geothermal marketing board (WFG Wirtschaftsforum Geothermie)
- ▶ Geothermal Association of Germany (GTV)
- ▶ Hydrocarbon Information System operated by LBEG (State Agency for Mining, Energy and Geology of Lower Saxony) – NIBIS map server (www.lbeg.de)
- ▶ State Geological Surveys or State Agencies for the Environment (Bavaria, e.g.)

Main Stakeholders Of Geothermal Projects (Bavaria)

Licensing:

- Mining Authority of South Bavaria
- Bavarian State Agency for the Environment
- Water Management Agencies

Ministries responsible for energy policy:

- Federal Ministry of Economics and Technology
- Federal Ministry for the Environment, Nature Conservation and Nuclear Safety
- Bavarian State Ministry of Economics and Media, Energy and Technology
- Bavarian State Ministry for the Environment and Consumer Protection

Main stakeholders of geothermal projects (Bavaria)

Research institutes:

- TUM – Technical University of Munich
- Munich University of Applied Sciences
- GFZ – German research center for Geosciences
- LIAG – Leibniz Institute for Applied Geophysics
- BGR – Federal Institute for Geosciences and Natural Resources

Financing banks:

KfW; LfA Bayern (public sector bank of Bavaria)

Project developers:

Lokal communities; SWM (munich public utilities), GTN (Mannvit); GEOenergie Bayern; Erdwärme Bayern; EON; BMW

Thank you for your attention!



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